



FIG. 3

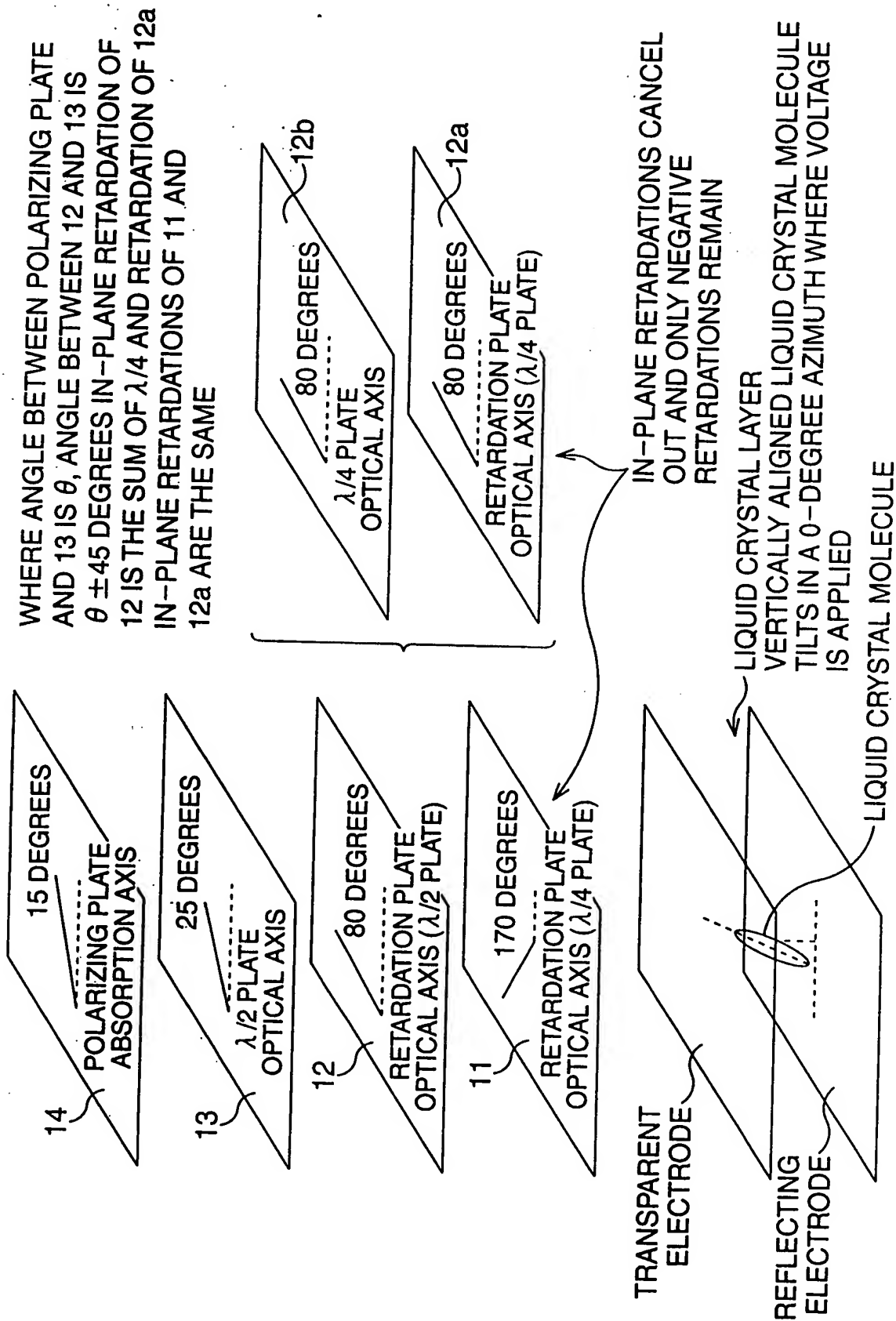
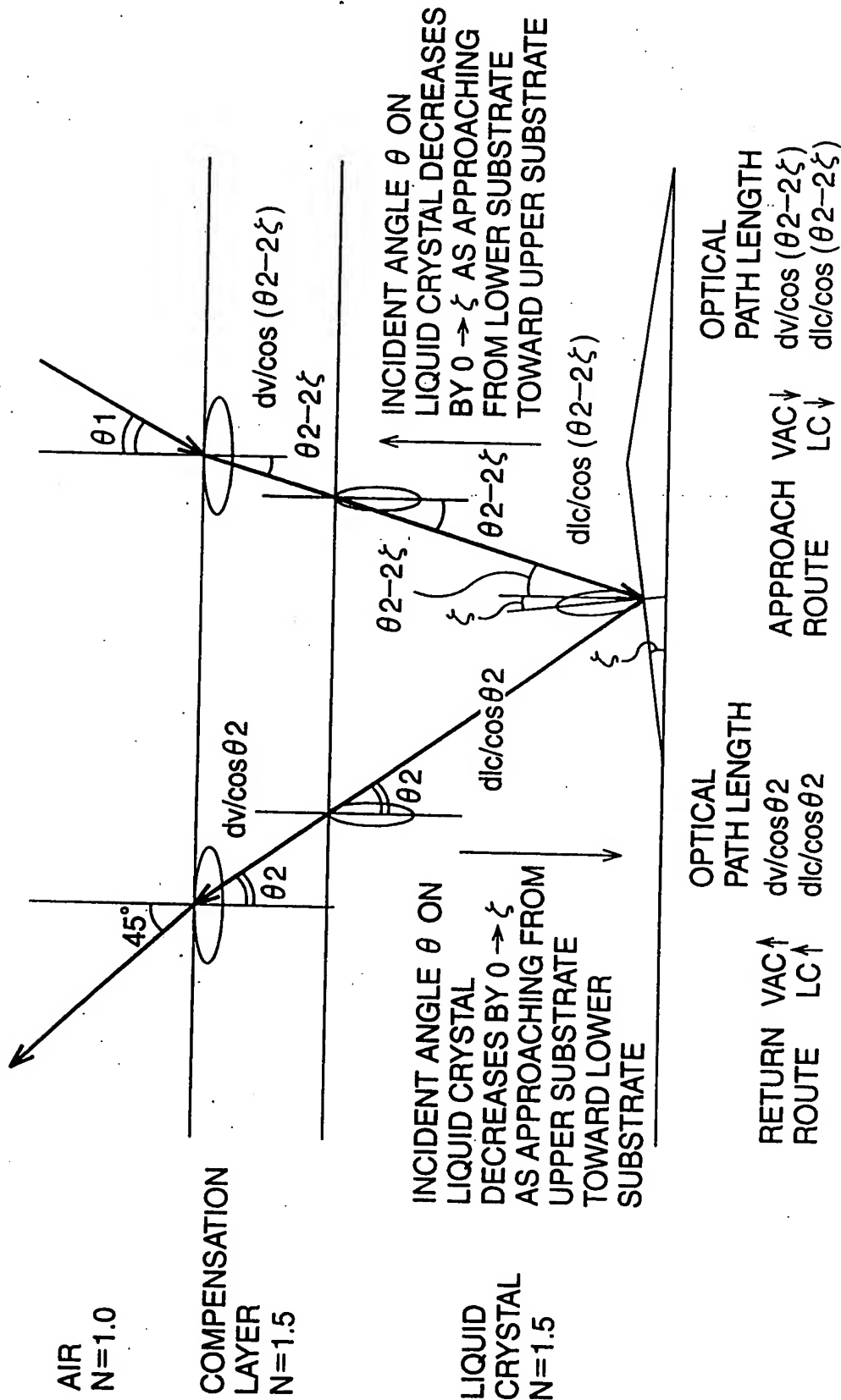


FIG. 13



METHOD FOR ESTIMATING RETARDATION OF LIQUID CRYSTAL LAYER WHERE NO VOLTAGE IS APPLIED AND RETARDATION OF RETARDATION PLATE (OBSERVATION ANGLE OF 45°)